FILED IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT

Oct 11, 2019

SEAN F. MCAVOY, CLERK

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

8 NICKOLAS BINGLE; KEISHA COLL No. 2:19-cy-00149-SAB 9 JOHNSON; JAMES DEARING; No. 2:19-cy-00148-SAB 10 KASSONDRAJACKSON; DYLAN No. 2:19-cy-00150-SAB 11 KNELL; RAGHDA KASSIM; No. 2:19-cy-00146-SAB 12 KATHRYN MORGAN; JOY PUTNAM, No. 2:19-cy-00144-SAB 13 on behalf of herself and all others similarly No. 2:19-cy-00145-SAB 14 situated; IAN HALL, on behalf of himself No. 2:19-cy-00143-SAB and all others similarly situated; No. 2:19-cv-00189-SAB Plaintiffs, 16 No. 2:19-cv-00239-SAB 17 V. 18 PORTFOLIO RECOVERY ASSETS. ORDER CONSOLIDATING FOR **DISCOVERY AND PRETRIAL** 19 LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability 20 Company; and MACHOL & JOHANNES, **PURPOSES** 21 LLC, a Washington Limited Liability 22 Company, Defendants. 23 24

Before the Court are Motions to Consolidate for Discovery, Case Nos. 26 19-cv-143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, ECFNos. 10; Case No. 19-cv-0239, ECF 27 No. 8. The motions were heard without oral argument. The parties ask the Court to 28 consolidate these nine cases as the substantially similar complaints all pursue ORDER CONSOLIDATING FOR DISCOVERY AND PRETRIAL PURPOSES 3-1

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1 identical theories of liability under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act and contain substantially similar allegations. Counsel for Plaintiffs does not contest consolidation of the individual cases, but contests that cases Nos. 2:19-cv-00189 4 and 2:19-cv-00239 are not appropriate for consolidation, as the other cases proposed for consolidation contain potentially valid arbitration clauses. This Court has the discretion to consolidate actions that "involve a common question of law or fact." Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a). "In determining whether or not to consolidate cases, the Court should 'weigh the interest of judicial convenience 9 against the potential for delay, confusion and prejudice." "Zhu v. UCBH Holdings, 10 Inc., 682 F.Supp.2d 1049, 1052 (N.D. Cal. 2010) (quoting Southwest Marine, Inc. 11 v. Triple A Machine Shop, Inc., 720 F.Supp. 805, 806–807 (N.D. Cal. 1989)). The Court finds it appropriate to consolidate for the limited purposes of 12 13 discovery and pretrial motions under Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a). Plaintiffs share the 14 same counsel, and the cases involve substantially similar underlying facts and legal theories. Consolidation thus furthers judicial convenience and efficiency. That 16 some but not all of the cases may have an arbitration clause as an affirmative 17 defense does not introduce confusion or prejudice. Any forthcoming motion to 18 compel arbitration pursuant to such a clause will only apply to the relevant Parties. 19 The potential for consolidation for trial will be reserved until a later date. 20 | // 21 | // 22 | // 231124||// 25 | // 26 | // 27 28

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Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

- The Motions to Consolidate for Discovery: ECF Nos. 10 in cases Nos: 1. 3 2:19-cv-00143-SAB; 00144-SAB; 00145-SAB; 00146-SAB; 00148-SAB; 00149-4 SAB; and 00150-SAB; ECF No. 6 in case No. 2:19-cv-00189-SAB; and ECF No. 5 8 in case No. 2:19-cv-00239-SAB are **GRANTED.** These cases are consolidated 6 for discovery and pretrial motions.
- All pretrial pleadings and motions shall be filed under Case No. 2:19 2. 8 cv-00143 SAB, unless the Court directs otherwise.

IT IS SO ORDERED. The Clerk of Court is directed to enter this Order 10 and forward copies to counsel.

DATED this 11th day of October 2019.



Stanley A. Bastian United States District Judge

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